| 1  | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS       |
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| 2  | FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS                                    |
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| 4  | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  |
| 5  | Plaintiff, ) Criminal Action   |
| 6  | v. ) No. 1:21-cr-10035-ADB-1 ) Pages 1 to 26                         |
| 7  | FAITH NEWTON, )  |
| 8  | Defendant. )   |
| 9  | ,  |
| 10 |  |
| 11 | BEFORE THE HONORABLE PAUL G. LEVENSON UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE |
| 12 |  |
| 13 | BOND HEARING<br>Day 2  |
| 14 | - <u>-</u>   |
| 15 | May 18, 2023<br>(Digital Recording)                                  |
| 16 |  |
| 17 | John J. Moakley United States Courthouse<br>One Courthouse Way       |
| 18 | Boston, Massachusetts 02210  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 | Linda Walsh, RPR, CRR  |
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                Proceedings recorded by sound recording and
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                 produced by computer-aided stenography.
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1 PROCEEDINGS 2 (Recording begins at 2:16:33) 3 THE CLERK: All rise. Good afternoon. The United States District Court for the District of 09:17 5 6 Massachusetts is now in session, the Honorable Paul G. Levenson 7 presiding. You may be seated. 9 Today is May 18th, 2023, the United States versus Faith Newton, docket number 21-CR-10035. 09:17 10 11 Counsel, please identify yourself for the record. MS. HEMANI: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 12 Rachel 13 Hemani for the United States. 14 THE COURT: Good afternoon. MS. HEAD: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Carol Head for 09:17 15 the United States. 16 17 THE COURT: Good afternoon. MR. TOBIN: David Tobin for the United States. Good 18 19 afternoon, Your Honor. 09:17 20 THE COURT: Good afternoon. 21 MR. VIEN: Good afternoon, Your Honor. George Vien 22 and Nate Koslof for the defendant, Ms. Newton, who is here in 23 court with us today. 24 MR. KOSLOF: Good afternoon. 09:17 25 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

So I believe at this point what remains is to review terms and conditions for release for Ms. Newton, and I just — there's a lot of different pieces to this, so — and we're going to be proceeding a little bit step-wise to make sure we've got the various pieces in place.

So first order of business -- and the release will include standard statutory provisions as well as special conditions, and please listen carefully and make a note to correct or interrupt as you see fit to make sure we're getting this right and that there's a shared understanding on these.

Among the conditions, and some of these draw from docket entry number 24 when conditions were first proposed in writing, and if circumstances have changed, we need to know that and reflect that.

But defendant is to reside with her husband and children at 2 Woolsack Drive, Westford, Massachusetts. She will be subject to GPS monitoring and will be subject to 24/7 home confinement with the following exceptions:

Travel outside of the home will only be done with notice to and preapproval of the Probation Office and will be limited to travel for medical appointments, meetings with counsel, and weekly attendance at her church, and Probation is to be informed of the time and place of the worship services.

Any travel will be restricted to the District of Massachusetts. Defendant will surrender -- and I gather

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previously surrendered or the Probation Office may have 1 2 defendant's passport; is that correct? 3 MR. VIEN: Prior counsel, Your Honor. THE COURT: Prior counsel has it, okay. 09:20 5 MR. VIEN: I've spoken to the Probation Office, and 6 I'll make arrangements to take custody of those. And if the 7 Probation Office wants them, we'll submit them. 8 THE COURT: Okay. As well as any -- if the defendant 9 has any current or expired forms of Kenyan identification, 09:20 10 those too must be surrendered, and shall not apply for any new 11 passport. Defendant's family, including her husband and 12 children, will also surrender their passports. I note at the time of the original proposing of these conditions there was an 13 14 outstanding application. I'm assuming that currently there are 09:20 15 passports to surrender? 16 MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor. That was her husband's 17 passport. He's received a new passport. His passport, as well 18 as those of their children, have been surrendered to the 19 Probation Office. 09:21 20 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Vien. 21 Defense counsel will send notice to the Kenyan 22 consulate in substantially the form that a draft was sent to me 23 today, which appeared essentially to be an update of the 24 proposal from a couple of years ago, only with a different 09:21 25 magistrate judge and different counsel, but I take it, assuming

1 we go forward with release today, counsel will send that to the 2 Kenyan embassy? 3 MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor, as soon as we get back to 4 the office. 09:21 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 6 The defendant is going to need to execute a secured 7 appearance bond in the amount of \$900,000, which will be fully 8 collateralized by the following five properties, all of which are held by third parties who will each provide -- agree in 09:21 10 writing to this condition and will be posting those properties 11 as security, and they will be signing as sureties for the 12 defendant. 13 The properties in question are 18 Bodwell Avenue, 14 Lowell, Massachusetts; 18 Windsor Street, Lowell, Massachusetts; 30 Angle Street, Lowell, Massachusetts; 11 Dean 09:22 15 Drive, Lowell, Massachusetts; and 17 Cassandra Lane, Nashua, 16 New Hampshire. And I just want to confirm the United States is 17 satisfied with the security on these bonds at this point? 18 19 MS. HEMANI: Yes, Your Honor. Again, provided that 09:22 20 the people who are pledging them come in, and actually either 21 today or by Zoom, and understand that they -- that the government could take these properties if she leaves. 22 23 THE COURT: I will go through that in some detail, but 24 these are all people who will be putting their property 09:22 25 directly at risk in being sureties, so as in effect

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backstopping the defendant on -- each of these individuals will be putting their own property at risk in support of the defendant's bond under which she is required to appear for all required appearances in this court. And in addition, I will be admonishing the defendant as to all of the statutory conditions of release -- actually, I will be -- I will be discussing some of them orally, and the remainder will be in the written materials that the defendant will be required to sign. There was reference -- and perhaps counsel can enlighten me on this. There was reference in the original submission by defense counsel, this was docket entry number 24, I believe, to a -- an order -- an executed order of extradition, and I don't know what that is or how that would work, but is that part of this case at this point? MR. VIEN: I don't think so, Your Honor. We've discussed it with the government, and I don't think there's any -- my understanding is that we both agree that there's no utility to it. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you. And I'm going to ask Probation, does it make sense to have a warrant in abeyance with respect to the GPS monitoring? U.S. PROBATION: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you for

09:24 25 THE COURT: Okay. We will order a warrant to be held

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         in abeyance. What that means, in simple terms, is that there
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         will be a warrant already signed for Ms. Newton's arrest.
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         there is any -- if the GPS monitor shows any violation of
         conditions, I'm generally available by phone to swear out a
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         warrant as it is, but the idea is that the warrant is already
         signed and ready to go so that there will be no delay in
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         effecting arrest if there is any violation of these conditions
         of release.
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                  So, Mr. Vien, perhaps you can walk me through the best
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         process for discussing -- identifying and discussing with each
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         surety what their responsibilities are now and what they will
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         be agreeing to. As I understand it, they're going to be
         signing as sureties today and then providing deeds to back up
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         the security for those bonds, but at a -- and promptly but not
         something to be completed today. Is that the basic plan?
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                  MR. VIEN: It's exactly accurate, Your Honor. And I
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         believe they've already signed. Two of the individuals are
         here in court today regarding three of the properties.
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         other individuals may be on Zoom. We tried to arrange it, but
         I'm not sure if they're there.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. I see a Zoom entry for -- and I may
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         not be pronouncing this right -- Mr. Njuguna.
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                  MR. NJUGUNA: Yes.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. And for a Peninnah Muiruri.
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                  MS. MUIRURI: Yes.
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1 THE COURT: Okay. And then I see two names that don't have the names written next to them when I'm looking at Zoom 2 3 here. So I see -- let's see. One is Mr. Ngash; is that correct? You may be muted. I didn't hear what you said. I'm 09:27 still not hearing you. I can see your face. FROM THE GALLERY: Are you asking me? 7 THE COURT: No. I was asking -- and I may not be 8 pronouncing the name correctly. It's N-G-A-S-H. I'm pronouncing it Ngash, but that may not be the right way to say 09:27 10 it. 11 FROM THE GALLERY: N-G-A, you say? 12 THE COURT: Yes, N-G-A-S-H. I can see you speaking, sir, but I cannot hear you. 13 14 Can you check and see if by any chance your device is muted? MR. VIEN: Your Honor, just for the record. I've 09:28 15 checked. I think that's Samuel Nganga, N-G-A-N-G-A, relating 16 17 to the 18 Windsor Street, Lowell property. 18 THE COURT: Okay. And now I've lost picture 19 altogether. There are those of us who are very anxious to have the declared emergency end so we could end our life with Zoom 09:28 20 21 but we're back to it here. All right. Any suggestions on how 22 best to proceed? I'm inclined to begin with the people who are 23 here in the courtroom, and just to confirm that they understand 24 what they are undertaking and what their signatures mean. Can

you identify who those people are?

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                  MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor. First relates to the 18
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         Bodwell Avenue, Lowell property. It's Ms. Newton's
         sister-in-law, Beth -- and I'm sorry for butchering the name --
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         M-W-A-N-G-I, and she's in court with us today. I could ask her
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         to stand up just so you can identify her, Your Honor.
                  THE COURT: Yes, please. And can you tell me how to
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         say your name correctly, please.
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                  MS. MWANGI: Mwangi.
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                  THE COURT: Mwangi?
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                  MS. MWANGI: Yes.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
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                  MR. VIEN: And also relating to two properties, 30
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         Angle Street and 11 Dean Drive, we have Sammy. And I'll let
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         him stand up and pronounce his last name for all of us, please.
09:30 15
                  MR. MWAURA: Mwaura.
                  THE COURT: Can you spell it for the record, please.
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                  MR. MWAURA: M-W-A-U-R-A.
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                              Okay, Mr. Mwaura. And then -- okay.
                  THE COURT:
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         that's -- we have Ms. Mwangi and Mr. Mwaura here in court. Are
09:30 20
         those the only two of the sureties that are in court, Mr. Vien?
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                                   Those are only sureties that are here
                  MR. VIEN: Yes.
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         with us today.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. And who are the other sureties
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         associated with 18 Windsor Street, Lowell, and 17 Cassandra
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         Lane, Nashua?
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MR. VIEN: Regarding 18 Cassandra Lane, Nashua, is
Michael, and I'll spell his last name, N-J-U-G-U-N-A. And I
believe you've identified him as one of the people who was on
Zoom.
        THE COURT: Yes. And I'm going to go slowly simply
because I'm taking some notes as we go, and I can't do that
quickly. So give me a moment here.
        MR. VIEN: Your Honor, I hate being too informal. I
have a document with a little chart on it.
        THE COURT: That sounds like it might be helpful to
all of us.
        MR. VIEN: I don't have any copies. I could certainly
hand it to you, and then you can take over --
        THE COURT: Ms. Dumoulin, can you make a copy here?
Why don't we do that. That way we can all be looking at the
same thing.
        MR. VIEN: It's an internal email, but I don't think
anyone is going to do anything with our secret lawyer. Just
the first page it's on.
        There's some attorney/client stuff. I'll just get rid
of the bottom of it. It's just nothing. It's just
(inaudible).
         THE COURT: We should get some scissors.
        MR. VIEN: I could take off the bottom part.
        THE COURT: No, I think we're good. Okay. So this is
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         indeed very helpful, Mr. Vien. All right. So we have Beth
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         Mwangi and Sammy Mwaura, and I see Ms. Muiruri. Am I saying
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         that correctly or close?
                  MS. MUIRURI: Yes, that's fine.
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                  THE COURT: Thank you, who is also associated with
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         Angle Street. And I see Mr. Njuguna.
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                  MR. NJUGUNA: Njuguna. Njuguna. Silent N. Silent N.
                  THE COURT: Njuguna, okay. Thank you. All right.
         Who is associated with 17 Cassandra Lane.
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                  And so the only people who are not present, either by
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         Zoom or in person, would be Frances Mwangi and -- actually, is
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         Samuel Nganga present or Naomi Ndungu?
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                  MR. VIEN: He's on the Zoom.
                  THE COURT: Is he on Zoom?
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                  MR. VIEN: He is on Zoom. He may be the one with the
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         mute problem.
                  THE COURT: Okay. So I'm going to ask -- this is -- I
         will entertain objections to the procedure, but at least to
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         move things along initially, so Mr. Nganga, can I get you to
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         just hold up a hand with a thumbs up if you are able to hear me
         and understand what I'm saying. We've lost signal altogether.
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         All right. We're not even going to be able to do this by hand
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         signals.
                  All right. Counsel, I guess my question is this:
                                                                     We
         have signatures from each of these individuals, Mr. Vien?
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                  MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor.
                  THE COURT: Okay. And ultimately we're going to need
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         to have signed deeds submitted. Is the government prepared to
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         go forward on the undertaking today that within -- that based
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         on the fact -- I take it they are facsimile signatures that we
         have thus far?
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                  MR. VIEN: No. Actually, Your Honor has the original
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         signatures.
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                  THE COURT: Oh, we have wet signatures on all of
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         these?
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                  MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. Is the government prepared to
         proceed on signatures, even though not all of the sureties are
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         in a position to hear or respond to my warnings?
                  MS. HEMANI: Yes, Your Honor, as long as everything is
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         perfected and filed with the clerk's office --
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                  THE COURT: All right.
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                  MS. HEMANI: -- in the next several days.
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                  THE COURT: All right. And we can discuss whether --
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         what an outer limit is on that. I know that good intentions
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         and reality don't always align perfectly, and I don't want to
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         create a foot fault that's going to create a pointless default,
         but I also want to make sure things get wrapped up promptly.
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         So what I'm going -- Mr. Vien, yes?
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                  MR. VIEN: I just had an idea, that as an initial date
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we could have a week from tomorrow, and if somehow it becomes Wednesday or Thursday and it looks unworkable, we'll file something with the Court.

MS. HEMANI: That's fine.

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THE COURT: I see what looked like a nod. All right. So the government is in agreement on that. So I will order next Friday as the deadline for perfecting the security interests here. And what I'm going to say to the sureties is that the promise here is Ms. Newton's. She is promising to the Court that she will appear for all required proceedings. She is the first person who would owe the money on this bond.

But because she has strong ties to another country and because there are allegations that she may also have money available and opportunity or means to flee, the Court is requiring security, meaning property. This property is not instead of her appearance. This property is a guarantee that says she will appear, and if she does not, the sureties face immense personal losses of what I take to be their homes or of real estate that they own, valuable property.

And in a sense what we are doing here is saying there are people who know and care about the defendant who are putting their property at risk on her behalf in order to support her release pending trial. And the risk you take is a very real one, and I don't want there to be any misunderstanding that if Ms. Newton were to violate her

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conditions of release, you could lose everything you are putting up.

And so I will -- I think, rather than ask for oral assent, given that we don't have all of the people present, I'm simply going to state as clearly as I can that your signature on that bond as surety means you are putting yourselves at immediate financial risk, and it means, Ms. Newton, that you are putting all of these people at immediate and very considerable financial risk if you were to fail to appear for any of the proceedings in this case.

I'm going to ask counsel, do you have suggestions about anything further that I can or should say in connection with the sureties on this bond?

MS. HEMANI: They have to execute certain documents. I assume we haven't seen those.

THE COURT: Right.

MS. HEMANI: And they will be recorded against their property, so that if they want to encumber that property, even if she hasn't violated, they will likely not be able to do that.

THE COURT: That's a very helpful point, and I'm going to repeat it just to make sure that it's clear. The paperwork that needs to be completed within the next week, these are property deeds essentially, and they will be recorded in the registry. That means that if you were to seek another

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mortgage, if you were to seek to try and sell the property,
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         those documents would show that the United States government is
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         ahead of you when it comes time to being able to sell or
         mortgage that property. So it is a very significant financial
         undertaking that you are undertaking and that will be required
         as part of the conditions for release for Ms. Newton.
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                  With that, counsel, is there anything further you
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         think I need to say on this point?
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                  MR. VIEN: No, Your Honor. I think that's very clear.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. All right. You may be seated.
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         Thank you.
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                  In addition, I am going to require the defendant to
         sign an unsecured appearance bond in the amount of -- I'm going
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         to need Ms. Dumoulin's help for the exact dollar amount.
         $13,964,000. An unsecured bond means we are not making you
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         bring the cash to court now. But it means, again, that if
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         there's any default, the government in effect has a judgment
         against you for that much money. So that is the purpose of the
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         unsecured bond.
                  And then, Mr. Vien, is -- I know there have been some
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         health issues. Is there any hardship in asking your client to
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         stand?
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                  MR. VIEN: No, Your Honor, there isn't.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Newton, I'm going to ask you to
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         stand.
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So I need to advise you about some of the laws that affect you while you're on release. And this is advice we give anyone who is released, but it's important that you know and understand each of these laws.

First of all, your conditions of release are not suggestions. They are mandatory. And if you violate any of your conditions of release, a judge can issue an arrest warrant, you could be jailed until trial or return to jail until trial, and you could also be prosecuted for contempt of court. That means apart from any sentence for the crime you're now charged with, violating your conditions of release could result in an additional prison term, a fine, or both.

Also, while you're on release, if you commit any federal or state crime, you could face more severe punishment than you would for committing the same crime at any other time. And again, any prison term for violating release terms by committing a state or federal crime is consecutive, meaning on top of any sentence you might receive in connection with the charges that are currently pending.

I also need to advise you that it's a crime to try to bribe, to influence, to intimidate, to threaten or retaliate against any witness, victim, informant, or anyone else who may have information about this case. And if there's anything unclear about what you can say to whom, you have a very good lawyer. Ask your lawyer's advice. This is not an area where

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the Court gives leeway to people saying, well, we were just talking about what happened or we were just discussing old times. Talk to your lawyer about this, and your lawyers will be able to give you good advice about staying way away from anything that could be construed as any attempt to influence anyone who may have information about this case.

It's also a crime to try and obstruct justice or threaten, intimidate, injure, or try to influence any juror or any court officer. That includes the probation officer who will be supervising you. And again, any prison term for threats or obstruction would be on top of any other sentence you might receive.

And finally, I need to advise you about a separate offense, sometimes called bail jumping. If you knowingly fail to appear as required by your conditions of release or if you fail to surrender for service of the sentence pursuant to a court order, that's a separate criminal offense. Punishments for failure to appear can include a prison term up to ten years, which, again, would be on top of any sentence you might receive for any other offense.

I think I made the comment the other day that -- and I know your lawyer has stated very carefully and advocated forcefully on your behalf, that you've had almost two years being held in conditions that are in many respects much harder than most federal prison sentence conditions. And in the

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ordinary course -- I'm sure your lawyers will advise you, and I'm not making any ruling for the Court, but in the ordinary course those are applied towards any sentence that you might ultimately receive. All of that goes out the window if you flee or fail to appear and you face additional charges and additional time. So I just want to be as clear as I possibly can that these are conditions designed to make sure you stay and appear. The goal here is to accomplish what your attorneys have set out to do, which is to make sure that you are not detained pretrial longer than would be consistent with the Due Process Clause of our Constitution. But you are subject to court order and the opportunity to go into release status, to be able to meet with your attorneys, as you are going to need to do as you prepare for trial, I know is tremendously important to you. Any failure to comply with these conditions of release will jeopardize your ability to stay out. So you need to know and understand that. Do you understand? THE DEFENDANT: Yes. THE COURT: Okay. You may be seated. I'm going to ask counsel, is there anything else we need to do today? MS. HEMANI: Your Honor, the only thing I guess I

would like to put on the record, and you've already addressed

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this, in terms of not having contact in any way with witnesses that are on the government's witness list or on the defense witness list, I mean, of course, unless she's meeting with her counsel.

My understanding is that a number of those witnesses, including her co-defendant, do attend the same church. I would just like the Court to sort of admonish the defendant not to have any contact with those individuals.

THE COURT: Okay. Let me -- I think the point is well taken. There are a couple of different ways -- I take it there's already a witness list, so we don't need to develop a separate list; is that correct?

MS. HEMANI: There is already a witness list, and there are also individuals who have been identified to defense as unindicted co-conspirators of the different counts.

THE COURT: I see. And I just want to make sure with Mr. Vien, is there a clear understanding of who's included on this list? Because what I don't want is surprises.

MR. VIEN: I think it's very clear, Your Honor, and we've admonished the defendant that if she were to be released she can't have any contact, directly or indirectly, with anybody on the witness list or any of the named co-conspirators, unindicted co-conspirators, except, of course, her husband, who has been named as an unindicted co-conspirator.

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THE COURT: Okay. So I'm going to -- that fits with the admonition about trying in any way to influence a witness, and what I'm going to say is this: It sounds like some of this could be difficult as a practical matter, meaning you are going to see people at church. It's going to be a strange experience not to look them in the eye or meet them or say hello to them. Your lawyer will advise you on exactly what to do and how best to do this. I know from my own experience being in situations where I can't speak to other people, it happens fairly often in the courthouse where if one sees jurors, for example, you're not allowed to talk to them.

My personal advice is do not -- simply don't make eye contact and look away. It may seem rude, but the alternative is a misunderstanding. And you can't afford a misunderstanding about this. So I will let your lawyer advise you about how best to handle this issue, but I am alerting you that it will be more difficult than it sounds to abide by this condition because you do not want to be in a position where anyone is questioning whether you had followed this condition.

Anything else, Counsel?

MS. HEMANI: Probation can advise on this as well, but we have had discussions regarding firearms -- surrendering firearms that are in the house.

THE COURT: Are there firearms in the house?

MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor. Her husband has some,

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         possesses some pistols legally, but we've already started
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         working with Probation and with her husband to get them out of
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         the house and surrender them to a local police department
         immediately, and he's going to start working on that. And
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         we're in contact with Probation, and I think Probation has
         given us 48 hours, but we intend to do it well before then.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. So the defendant is voluntarily
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         surrendering the firearms or defendant's husband is voluntarily
         placing them with a local police department as part of this
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         package agreement; is that the gist of this?
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                  MR. VIEN: Yes, Your Honor. And if for some reason
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         the local police department won't accept them, then I have
         another method to have another person with a license to carry
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         firearms take possession of the firearms.
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                  THE COURT: Okay. So this is acceptable to defendant,
         then, too. Should this be a condition?
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                  U.S. PROBATION: If I may, Your Honor, we do have a
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         few more conditions that may potentially have been agreed upon.
         And I do have some more for the --
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                  THE COURT: Okay.
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                  U.S. PROBATION: -- firearm condition as well.
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                  THE COURT: Okay.
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                  MR. VIEN: And we don't object to it being a
         condition, Your Honor.
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                  THE COURT: All right. So Ms. Dumoulin, we will add
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no firearms in the residence as a condition. What are the other conditions?

U.S. PROBATION: Yes, Your Honor. The firearms would be for the defendant and/or her husband, to remove any firearms in the residence within 48 hours and to provide verification of that to our office.

The additional condition that may have been agreed upon at prior hearings, and counsel and U.S. Attorney, feel free to speak up if they've been taken off the list or if you are in disagreement. Defendant's husband to serve as a third-party custodian; is that still something that the parties are agreeable to or recommending or requiring?

MR. VIEN: The only thing -- we are willing to do that, Your Honor. The only problem is he has a job. He goes out and works during the day, so I don't know if --

THE COURT: I'm not inclined to order that where we've got GPS monitoring and essentially what amounts to not just home confinement but home incarceration. I think -- I think it makes sense not to put the defendant's husband in a position of not being able to work.

U.S. PROBATION: Thank you, Your Honor. Just a couple of standard conditions. To report to Pretrial Services as directed and to report any contact with law enforcement within 24 hours. And lastly, that she be required to pay for the location monitoring throughout this.

THE COURT: Any reason why I should -- I mean, I believe the report is directed as a necessary statutory condition and likewise law enforcement report. Any reason why I shouldn't order each of those, Mr. Vien?

MR. VIEN: No, Your Honor. Excuse my ignorance regarding the location monitoring. I think at a prior hearing the Probation Office asked for it to be what type of location monitoring to be at the discretion of the Probation Office because they don't know exactly what equipment is available. We don't object to that. But I don't know if there's equipment that is not considered to be GPS, and I know we've been saying GPS throughout the hearing. And I just wanted to make sure that Probation has the flexibility to use whatever location monitoring equipment that they have and deemed appropriate.

THE COURT: That is a very good point. I've been using the term "GPS" loosely, but I know there's limited numbers of the different kinds of units. And I will defer to the discretion of the Probation Office as to what type of location monitoring to use.

So I will actually ask Ms. Dumoulin, I think we may need to correct it in the conditions to say location monitoring rather than GPS monitoring, and location monitoring as directed by the Probation Office. That's a helpful correction. Thank you.

Anything else, Counsel? There's a lot of moving parts

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here, and I'm grateful for correction or input on any piece of
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         this.
                   MR. VIEN: Nothing from the defense, Your Honor.
                   MS. HEMANI: Nothing from the government, Your Honor.
                   THE COURT: Okay. Probation?
09:54
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                   U.S. PROBATION: No. Thank you, Your Honor.
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                   THE COURT: Thank you all, and we will stand in
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         recess.
                   THE CLERK: All rise. We are now in recess.
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                  (Recording ends at 2:53:21)
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## CERTIFICATE OF OFFICIAL REPORTER

I, Linda Walsh, Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter, in and for the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript is a true and correct transcript of the audio-recorded proceedings held in the above-entitled matter, to the best of my skill and ability.

Dated this 13th day of June, 2023.

/s/ Linda Walsh

Linda Walsh, RPR, CRR

Official Court Reporter